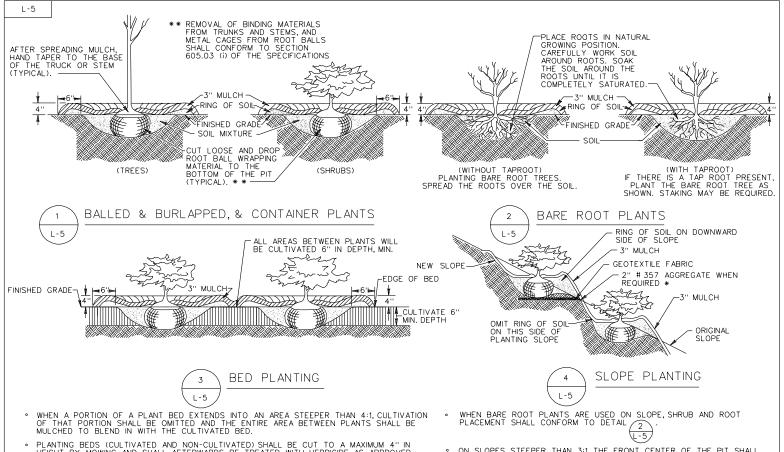


SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

605

METHOD OF PLANTING FOREST TREE SEEDLINGS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



- PLANTING BEDS (CULTIVATED AND NON-CULTIVATED) SHALL BE CUT TO A MAXIMUM 4" IN HEIGHT BY MOWING, AND SHALL AFTERWARDS BE TREATED WITH HERBICIDE AS APPROVED AND DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER AT LEAST 2 WEEKS PRIOR TO CULTIVATION, PLANTING, OR MULCHING.
- $^{\circ}$  When bare root plants are used in Beds, shrub and root placement shall conform to detail  $\overbrace{2}$  .
- SFM FOLLOWING BED DESIGNATION STANDS FOR SQUARE FEET OF MULCH AT THE INDICATED QUANTITY.
- ON SLOPES STEEPER THAN 3:1, THE FRONT CENTER OF THE PIT SHALL
  BE MODIFIED WHEN REQUIRED \* TO INCLUDE A "V" CUT THE FULL DEPTH
  OF THE PIT. THE PIT SHALL BE DUG 2" DEEPER THAN SHOWN ON THE
  SUMMARY SHEET AND BACKFILLED WITH 2" OF #357 AGGREGATE,
  DAYLIGHTED TO THE SLOPE FACE, AND COVERED WITH GEOTEXTILE
  FABRIC PRIOR TO BACKFILLING WITH SOIL MIXTURE.
- \* SEE NOTE FOR PIT DRAINAGE MODIFICATION FOR SLOPE PLANTING SHEET 1201.06.

#### GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. SEE LANDSCAPE SUMMARY SHEET FOR PIT SIZES.
- 2. ROOT BALL SHALL BE POSITIONED LEVEL WITH FINISHED GRADE. SOIL MIXTURE SHALL TAPER ONTO BUT NOT OVER TOP OF THE ROOT BALL. MULCH SHALL EXTEND AT THE PROPER DEPTH OVER THE ENTIRE ROOT BALL AND PLANTING PIT, AND SHALL BE HAND TAPERED TO THE BASE OF ALL TRUNKS AND STEMS AFTER SPREADING.
- 3. THIS RULE SHALL GOVERN WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS:
- A. SLOPE PLANTINGS SEE SLOPE PLANTING DETAILS.
- B. INCLUSION OF PIT DRAINAGE SYSTEM POSITION TOP OF ROOT BALL THE SAME AS FINISHED GRADE.
- C. TREE GRATE PLANTING SEE TREE GRATE PLANTING DETAILS IN PLANS.

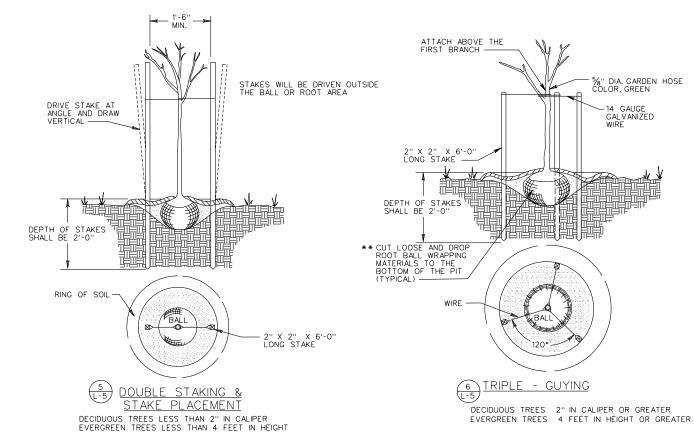
PLANTING DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

605
245
203

# STAKING, GUYING



# GENERAL NOTES

 ALL DECIDUOUS TREES OVER 4 FT. IN HEIGHT AND ALL EVERGREEN TREES OVER 4 FT. IN HEIGHT OR TALLER SHALL BE STAKED AND GUYED WITH 3 STAKES AS SHOWN.

SHRUBS 4 FEET OR MORE IN HEIGHT.

- 2. MULTIPLE STEMMED DECIDUOUS TREES 4 FT. IN HEIGHT SHALL BE STAKED WITH 3 STAKES IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO STABILIZE 3 MAINSTEMS.
- 3. THE WOOD STAKES SHALL BE 2"X2"X6'-0" LONG DRESSED HARDWOOD AND DECAY RESISTANT.

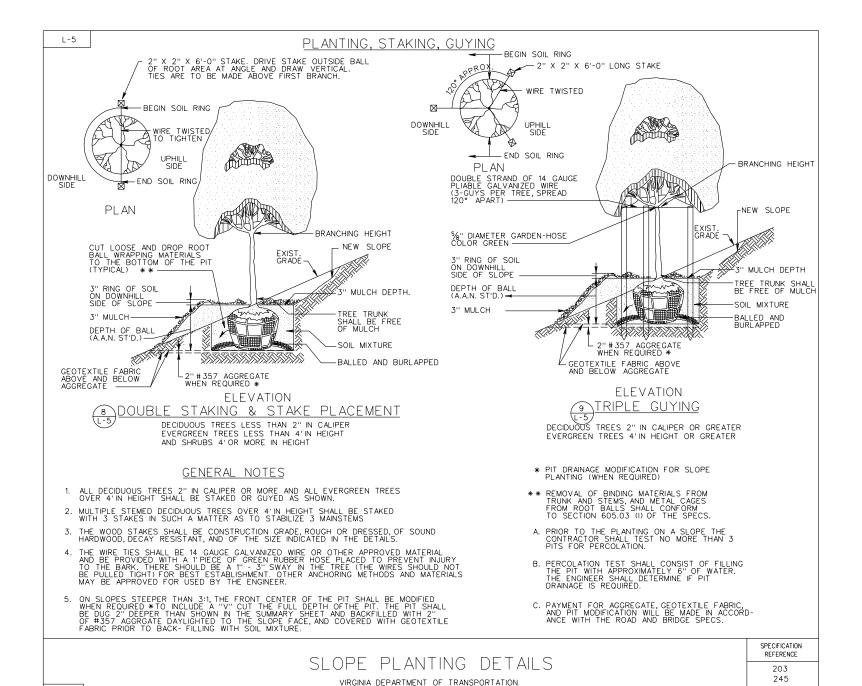
THE WIRE TIES SHALL BE 14 GAUGE GALVANIZED WIRE, AND BE PROVIDED WITH A ONE FOOT PIECE OF GREEN RUBBER HOSE PLACED TO PREVENT INJURY TO THE BARK. THERE SHOULD BE A 1" - 3" SWAY IN THE TREE (THE WIRES SHOULD NOT BE PULLED TIGHT) FOR BEST ESTABLISHMENT. OTHER ANCHORING METHODS AND MATERIALS MAY BE APPROVED FOR USE BY THE ENGINEER.

\*\* REMOVAL OF BINDING MATERIALS FROM TRUNKS AND STEMS, AND METAL CAGES FROM ROOT BALLS SHALL CONFORMTO THE CURRENT ROAD & BRIDGE SPECS.

| SPECIFICATION<br>REFERENCE |
|----------------------------|
|                            |

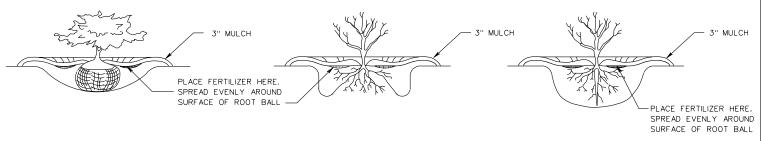
605 244 PLANTING DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION



605

# FERTILIZER PLACEMENT



BALLED & BURLAPPED & CONTAINER PLANTS

BARE ROOT PLANTS WITHOUT TAPROOT

BARE ROOT PLANTS WITH TAPROOT

## FERTILIZER MATERIALS

FERTILIZER MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO THE SECTION 244.02 (d) OF THE VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS.

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION SHALL BE SHOWN ON A TAG ATTACHED TO FERTILIZER BAG:

- 1. THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF MANUFACTURER
- 2. NAME OF MATERIAL
- 3. NUMBER OF NET POUNDS OF READY MIXED MATERIALS IN THE PACKAGE
- 4. CHEMICAL COMPOSITION AND ANALYSIS
- 5. GUARANTEED ANALYSIS (VA. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE)

## MULCHING MATERIALS

BARK-SHALL BE DOUBLE SHREDDED HARDWOOD BARK, DISEASE FREE, BROWN IN COLOR AND SHALL CONFORM TO THE NATIONAL BARK AND SOIL PRODUCER ASSOC. STANDARDS FOR CLASSIFICATION, PARTICLE SIZE, PERCENTAGE WOOD CONTENT, MOISTURE RETENTION AND PH RATING. OTHER MULCH MATERIAL MAY BE USED WITH APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER.

## FERTILIZER RATES

- 2 OUNCES PER VINE AND GROUND COVER UP TO ONE GALLON CONTAINER.
- 8 OUNCES PER SHRUB BARE ROOT OR ONE GALLON CONTAINER.
- 16 OUNCES PER SHRUB, BALLED AND BURLAPPED OR 2 THROUGH FIVE GALLON CONTAINER.
- 24 OUNCES PER TREE UNDER 2" CALIPER (INCLUDES MULTI-STEMMED AND EVERGREEN TREES UNDER 8")
- 32 OUNCES PER TREE OVER 2" CALIPER (INCLUDES MULTI-STEMMED AND EVERGREEN TREES OVER 8' IN HEIGHT)

THE FERTILIZER SHALL BE APPLIED AS A SURFACE APPLICATION. SPREAD EVENLY OVER TOP OF THE ROOT BALL AND PLANT PIT SOIL PRIOR TO MULCHING.

FERTILIZER SHALL NOT BE MIXED WITH THE SOIL MIXTURE.

#### APPROVED MULCHES

TYPE

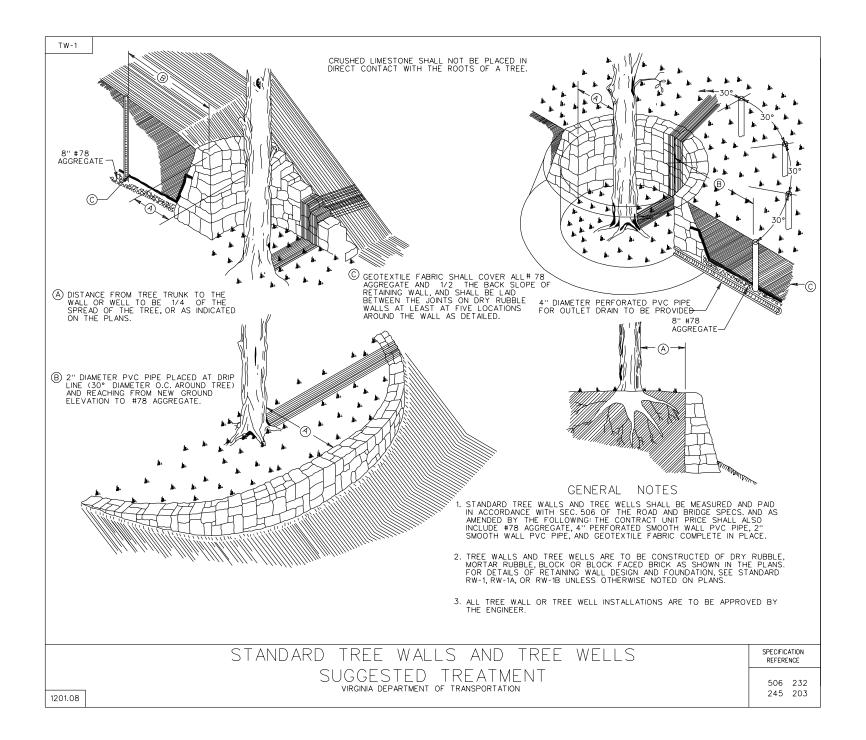
DEPTH

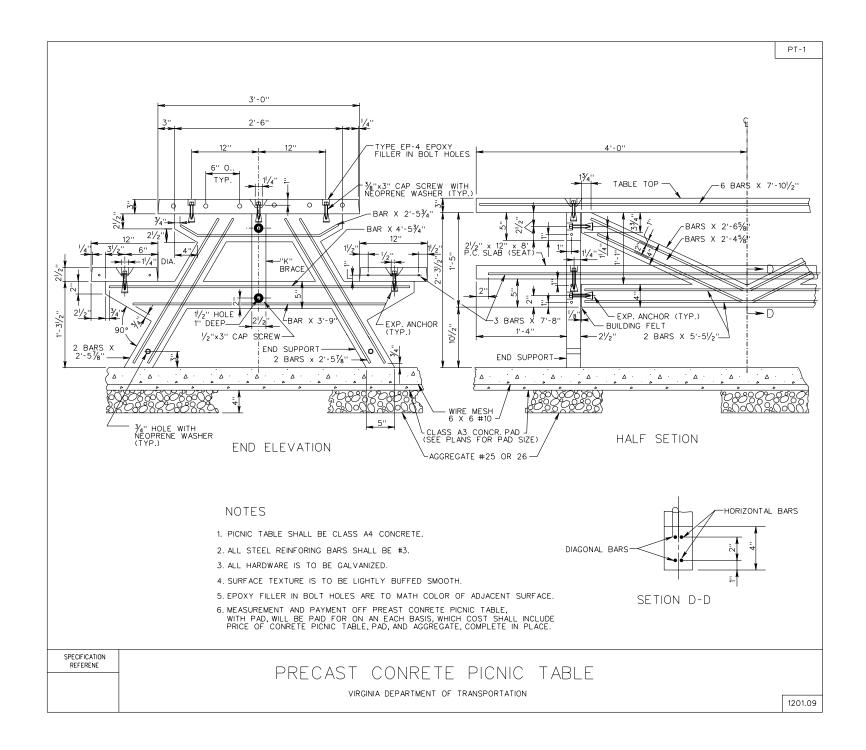
DOUBLE SHREDDED HARDWOOD BARK

3"

| SPECIFICATION<br>REFERENCE | FERTILI7     | 7 C D    | AND       |            |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 605                        | T CRIILIZ    | _ [ [    | AND       | MULCH      |
| 603                        |              |          |           |            |
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VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION





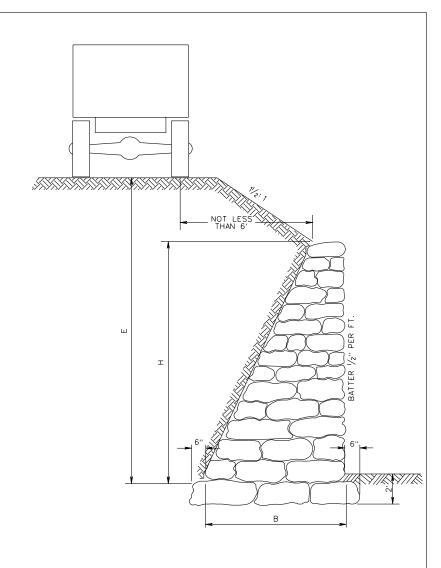
| <u>Е</u><br>Н | FOR<br>UNLOADED WALLS | FOR<br>LOADED WALLS |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1.0           | B = 0.50 H            | B = 0.66 H          |
| 1.1           | B • 0.57 H            | B • 0.67 H          |
| 1.2           | B = 0.61 H            | B = 0.68 H          |
| 1.3           | B = 0.64 H            | B = 0.69 H          |
| 1.4           | B = 0.66 H            | B = 0.70 H          |
| 1.5           | B = 0.67 H            | B = 0.71H           |
| 1.6           | B • 0.69 H            | B • 0.72 H          |
| 1.7           | B - 0.70 H            | B - 0.73 H          |
| 1.8           | B • 0.71 H            | B = 0.74 H          |
| 2.0           | B = 0.73 H            | B = 0.75 H          |
| 2.5           | B = 0.75 H            | B = 0.76 H          |
| 3.0           | B = 0.77 H            | B = 0.77 H          |

TOP THICKNESS FOR UNLOADED WALLS ARE TO BE 0.15 H WITH A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 2 FT.

TOP THICKNESS FOR LOADED WALLS ARE TO BE 0.20 H WITH A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 2.5 FT.

MINIMUM THICKNESS OF BASE = TOP THICKNESS

MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF WALL (H) IS TO BE 8 FT.



DRY RUBBLE RETAINING WALLS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

506

